OPTICAL SECOND HARMONIC GENERATION IN GaN WAVEGUIDE STRUCTURE

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To create modal phase matching, most common approach is to use periodic poling structure, which can be troubling to manufacture. Our research investigates attractive all GaN based structure with modal phase matching second harmonic generation abilities. Our goal was to grow second-harmonic generator (SHG) N-polar $GaN/Al_2O_3/Ga$ -polar GaN/AlGaN/AlN/Sapphire using metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD) technique for Nd:YAG lasers. For our theoretical model main variable was width of GaN layers. The waveguide structure of 507nm Ga-polar and 91nm N-polar GaN sandwich, separated by 20nm atomic layer deposition (ALD) of an Al_2O_3 layer was grown on sapphire and 420nm AlGaN epilayer. Structure was tested using endfire method with femtosecond laser and peak conversion was observed around 1080nm. In conclusion by changing widths of GaN layers, this structure SHG can be used for tunable spectrum second-harmonic generation, but more research and fine tuning is required